

!

! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! "#\$%&'(!)*+,*,*)!

- . #! / 010% '\$2#!320(4!56!7 &89:1!;;;!
<#=#9' %(!0>! ? #>#18#!
)@**! ? #>#18#!A#19' B01!
C '8.:1B901+! ?D!, *E*)!

?#'%!<#=#9' % (!7 &89: 1F!

C#!G%:9#!90!' HH2' &4!(O&%!=' 22!>0% !9. #!8## I:=#!\$' 1=. #8!90!=014&=9!' !J*K4' (!89' 14K40G1!
01!9. #!:88&#!0>!#L9##M:8M!:1!9. #!M:2:9' % (!' 14!90!O>>#% !O&% !#LH##9:8#!' 14!>&22!8&HHO%9!>0%
9.:8!:MHO%9' 19!#>>O%96!!

NOG!:1!0&% !0*!' ! (#' %+!9. #!<O&9. ## 1!A0I##9(!3' G!D#19##!P<A3DQ!:8!' !=' 9'2(89!>O% !' =: '2!R&89:=#!
:1!9. #!<O&9. !' 14!\$#(014+!G0%S:1B!:1!H' %91##8. :H!G:9. !=OMM&1:9:#8!90!4:8M' 192#!G. :9#!
8&H##M'=(+!89%#1B9. #1!:19##8#=#9:01' 2!MOI##M#198+!' 14!' 4I' 1=#!9. #!. &M' 1!%:B. 98!O>' 22!H#OH2#6!!
T'=. !(#' %!8:1=#!)UU*+!G#!. ' I#!=014&=9#4!' !=#18&8!0>!. '9#!B%O&H8!OH##' 9:1B!' =%O88!7 M##='!
V!01#!:MHO%9' 19!\$' %OM#9##!O>!#L9##M:8M!:1!7 M##:= '9. '9!:8!&8#4!#L9#18:I#2(!\$(!RO&% 1' 2:89+!
2' G!#1>O=#M#19!' B#1=#:8+!' 14!8=. 02' %8+!' MO1B!09. ##%86!W&%!MO89!##=#19!##HO%9#+!%#2# '8#4!2' 89!
G##S+:4#19:>:#4!XEX!' =9: I#!. '9#!B%O&H8!OH##' 9:1B!' =%O88!9. #!Y1:9#4!<9' 9#8!:1!, *, *6!!

<A3DZ8!D. :#>!0!<9' >>+!3#=#: ' ! [%OOS8+!H##8#19#4!9#89:M01 (!' 9!9. #!M089!##=#19!>=01B##88:01' 2!
.#' %:1B8!019. #!:88&#+! .#24!' !(#' %!' BO!\$(!9. #! / O&8#!7 %M#4!<## I:=#8!<&\$=OMM:99##!01!
\ :2:9' % (!A##8011#26\$!!<A3DZ8!9#89:M01 (!#MH. '8:1#4!9. '9!9. 08##G. O!' %#!:140=9%:1' 9#4!:190!
G. :9#!8&H##M' =:89!:4#020B(!H##8#19!' 8:B1:>:= '19!9. %#!' 9!90!1' 9:01' 2!8#=#&%:9(!' 14!9. #!8' >#9(!0>
0&%!=OMM&1:9:#86!- . :8!>' =9!G' 8!4%' M'9:=' 22(!:22&89%' 9#4+!01=#! 'B' :1+!\$(!9. #!%#=#19!' %##898!O>
8#I##' 2!I#9##' 18!>O% !9. #:%' ! =9: I#!:1!O2I##M#19!:1!9. #!4# '42(!5' 1&' % (!J!:18&##=#9:01:89!8:#B#!' 9!
9. #!Y<!D' H:9026!!

- . #!I' 89!M' RO%:9(!0>!9. 08##G. O!8## I#!:1!0&% !7 %M#4!"O=#8!. ' I#!10!>=011#=#9:01!90!G. :9#!
8&H##M'=(!' 14!&H. 024!9. #!\$#89!9%' 4:9:018!O!0&%!1' 9:01Z8!4#MO=#' 9:!=:4# '286!! - . O&B. !9. #!!

1 Southern Poverty Law Center, H E 2020
https://www.splcenter.org/news/2021/02/01/year-hate-2020

2 Testimony of Lecia Brooks, Southern Poverty Law Center, Before the Subcommittee on Military
Personnel U.S. House Armed Services Committee, A I
M H I?
February 11, 2020 https://www.congress.gov/116/meeting/house/110495/witnesses/HHRG-116-
AS02-Wstate-BrooksL-20200211.pdf

- .#! / 010% '\$2#!320(4!56!7 &89:1!;;;!
"\$#\$&'%(!)*+,*,*)

!

!

- .#! / 010%'\$2#1320(4!56!7 &89:1!;;;!
"#S%&'%(!) *+!, *,)!

A'B#E!

^^^!

!

%#=%&:9##8!8 . O&24!#=#: I#!&1:>O%M!9%' :1:1B!O1!. OG!9O!4#9#=#9!#L9%M:89!' =9:I:9(!' M01B!
%#=%&:98!' 14!1#G2(K:14:=9#4!8##I:=#M#M\$##8+! :1=2&4:1B!9%' :1:1B!O1!:4#19:>(:1B!
8(M\$O28!' 14!9'99008!' 880=: '9#4!G:9 .!. '9#!B%O&H8!' 14!#L9%M:898!9 . '9!8 . O&24!%' :8#!%#4!
>2' B8!' \$O&9!' !H' %9:=&2' %!%#=#&:96!

!

!MM#4:' 9#2(!#1 ' M#!9 . #!9#1!Y<! 7%M(! \$' 8#8!1 ' M#4!>O!D01>#4#%' 9#!2# ' 4#%86!!

!!

TLH' 14!#L:89:1B! \ '%:1#!DO%H8(!' 14!N' I(!)H%O .:\$:9:018!' B':189!9 .#!4:8H2' (!O>!9 .#!
D01>#4#%' 9#!\$ '992#!>2' B!' 14!O9 .#%!' =:89!8(M\$O28!:1!GO%S8H'=#8+!O>>:=#8+!I# .:=2#8+' 14!
I#88#28!' =%O88!' 22!8#%I:=#!\$%' 1=. #86!

!

T89' \$2:8 .! ' 14!:19#B% '9#!' 19:K%' =:89!H%OB%' MM:1B+!O&%8#8+' 14!9%' :1:1B!' B':189!G .:9#!
&H%M#' =(!' 14!#L9%M:8M!>O%' 22!89&4#198+!>' =&29(+' 14!' 4M:1:89%' 90%8!' 9!Y<!8##I:=#!
'= '4#M:#8!V!4#8:B1#4!90!>' =:2:9'9#!' !=&29&%#!O>!%#8H#=#9!G .##%#!LH%#88:018!O>!. '9#!
8H##= .!O!O9 .#%!. '9#>&2!\$# . ' I:O%8!' %#!&1' ==#H9' \$2#!' 14!:=2#%2(!%#8H014#4!90!\$(!
2# '4#%8 .:H6!

!

!189:9&9#!' 11& '2!8##I:=#!\$%' 1=. !IO2&19' % (+!=O1>:4#19:' 2!=2:M'9#!8&%I#(8!90!#1 '\$2#!
M:2:9' % (!H%#8011#2!90!' 101(MO&82(!%#HO%9!9 .#:#%#!LH08&%#!90!G .:9#18&H%M'=(!' 14!
#L9%M:89!I:#G8!4&:%1B!9 .#:#%!8##I:=#6!! - .:8!%#HO%9+!>O=&8#4!O1!9 .#!##%O8:01!O>1&1:9!
=O .#8:01!' 14!9 .#!:MH'=9!#LH08&%#!90!G .:9#18&H%M'=(!' 14!#L9%M:8M! . '8!01!B004!
O%4#%+!4:8=:H2:1#+!MO%' 2#!' 14!%# '4:1#88+!8 . O&24!\$#M'4#!' I':2' \$2#!90!9 .#!H&\$2:=!
' 11& '22(+!2:S#19 .#!? #H' %9M#19!O>!? #>#18#78! 7 11& '2!d#HO%9!O1!<#L&' 2! / '% '88M#19!' 14!
e:02#1=#!' 9!9 .#! \ :2:9' % (!<#%I:=#!7=' 4#M:#86*!!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

- .#! / 010%'\$2#1320(4!56!7&89:1!;;;!
"#\$\$%&'(!)*+!,*,*)!

A'B#@!

^^!

!

7220G!I#99#4!'='4#M:=%!#8#'%=.##8!G:9. !89%01B!9%'=S!#=#O%48!01!'4:='2:]'9:01!'14!
#L9%#M:8M!'=#88!90!#12:89#4!8#%I:=#!M#M\$#8+!80!9.#(!M'(!%#8#'%=. !9.:8!4'1B#%O&8!
H.#10M#1!'!14!H%O4&=#!%#HO%98!O>>#:#1B!#MH:%:='2!B&:4'1=#!'14!2#88018!2#'1#46+!
Y8#!9.#:%!%#HO%98+'!201B!G:9. !=2:M'9#!8&#I#(8+!90!:1>O%M!9.#!=##'9:01!O>!I:4#1=#K!
:1>O%M#4!9%'!1:1B8!:19#14#4!90!:10=&2'9#!'B':189!'4:='2:]'9:01!'9!#19%(+!9.%O&B.!01#Z8!
M:2:9'%'(!=#%##%+'!14!%##19%(!:190!:=I:2:'1!2:>#6!!

!

TLH'14!#=#%&:9M#19!#>>O%98!90!&14#%#H%#8#19#4!#Omm&1:9:#8!'14!4:8M'192#!\$'%%:#%8!
90!#_&'2:9(!'14!'4I'1=#M#19!OHHO%9&1:9:#8!>O%'22!8#%I:=#!\$%'1=#8!'14!M:2:9'%'(!
'='4#M:#86!3'89!8&MM#%+!9.#!N'I(!&14#%900S!'!G:4#8='2#!%#I:#G!O>!88!f9.'9!
4#9%'=9!>%OM!N'I(!%#4:1#88+!8&=.!'8!%'=:8M+!8#L:8M!'14!O9.##!89%&=9&%2!'14!
:19#%H#%801'2!\$:'8#8!90!'99':1!8:B1:>:= '19+!8&89':1'\$2#!;g? !h;1=2&8:01!'14!?:I#%8:9(iK
%#2'9#4!%#>O%M6j!-.#!N'I(Z8!#=#192(KH&\$2:8.#4!Ta k F ce O e Na !%#HO%9#·!
H%OMO9#8!'!8#%:#8!O>!%#=#Omm#14'9:018!4#8:B1#4!90!:MH%OI!#!_&'2:9(!:1!9.##!8#%I:=#!
'14!H%OMO9#H%O4&=9:I#!'14!.01#89!#O1I#%8'9:018!'\$O&9!%'=#+!4:I#%8:9(+!'14!:1=2&8:016!
-.'9!#Omh%#.#18:I#!#>>O%9!:8!GO%9.(!O>!%#H2:='9:01!\$(!O9.##!8#%I:=#!\$%'1=#86!

;MH2#M#19!'!H%OMO9:01!8(89#M!9.'9!#18&%#8!'!MO%#!9%'18H'%'#19+!#_&:9'\$2#!'14!4:I#%8#!

!

!