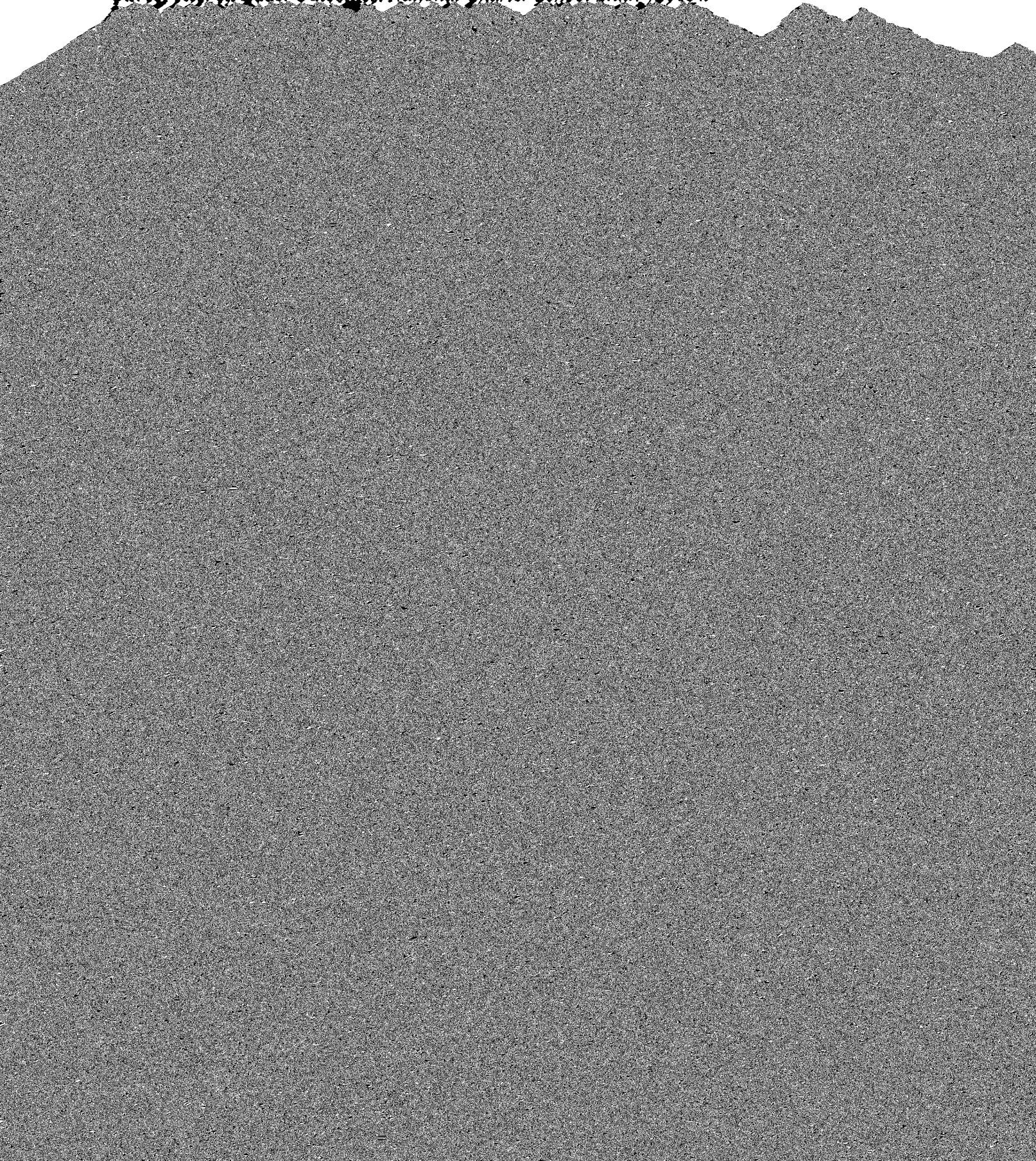


Ctr. for Res. on Educ. Outcomes, *Multiple Choice: Charter School Performance in 16 States*
(2009), <https://stanford.io/1n1IydD>5

Ctr. for Res. on Educ. Outcomes, *National Charter School Study* (2013).



Minnesota law than to the ideals of early charter school proponents.¹⁵ The result has been disappointing academic performance on the one hand and a raft of mismanagement and fraud on the other.

According to a 2006 study from the National Center for Education Statistics, charter school

English and mathematics tests. And in both of the years for which data are available, the only

